

### WORKERS' COMPENSATION

FOR DATES OF INJURY ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2020



# **WORKERS**' **COMPENSATION**

#### **WORKERS** COMPENSATION **BOARD REGIONAL OFFICES**

# AUGUSTA 442 Civic Center Drive, Suite 2 156 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333-0156 207-287-2308

1-800-400-6854 LEWISTON Lewiston, ME 04240-5811

### 207-753-7700 1-800-400-6857 BANGOR

## 396 Griffin Road, Suite 105 Bangor, ME 04401 PORTLAND

# 56 Northport Drive, Suite 201 Portland, ME 04103 207-822-0840 1-800-400-6858

CARIBOU 43 Hatch Drive, Suite 110 Caribou, ME 04736-2347 207-498-6428 1-800-400-6855

Visit our website at Statewide TTY: 711

打電站請求幫助時,請用英語說"接音呢斯" (CHINESE)— 我們將為您提供口譯人員。請不 要接斷電話。

提供口譯服務

通訳を必要とされる場合は「ジャパニーズ」と おっしゃり、通訳がでるまでそのままでお待ちく

It is against the law for employers to mis ssify employees as independent contractor

En caso de tener cualquier pregunta sobre s derechos, favor de dirigirse a una de las oficir

Aviso a los Trabajadores:

ا افراد مترچم در دسترس مي پاشند. را که بدان صحبت می کند به انگلیسی فکر کنید تا راحج به امر ری به ما نکلن می کنید، اطفا نام زریشی فقع نکاید. هنگامیکه برای درخواست کمک یا شما تماس گرفته شود. لطفا روی فقد منتظر بمادید. با یک مترجم برای

### SEXUAL HARASSMENT

#### THE MAINE HUMAN RIGHTS ACT PROHIBITS SEX DISCRIMINATION

# SEXUAL HARASSMENT ON THE JOB IS ILLEGAL

- × UNWELCOME SEXUAL ADVANCES
- SUGGESTIVE OR LEWD REMARKS UNWANTED HUGS, TOUCHES, KISSES
- REQUESTS FOR SEXUAL FAVORS
- RETALIATION FOR COMPLAINING ABOUT SEXUAL HARASSMENT

IF YOU FEEL YOU HAVE BEEN DISCRIMINATED AGAINST, CONTACT:

MAINE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION

51 STATE HOUSE STATION, AUGUSTA, MAINE 04333-0051 PHONE (207) 624-6290 FAX (207) 624-8729 TTY: MAINE RELAY 711 www.maine.gov/mhrc

OR CONTACT YOUR PERSONNEL DEPARMENT:\_\_\_

DEPARTMENT / AGENCY CONTACT

## **VETERANS' BENEFITS & SERVICES Veterans' Benefits & Services**

# MAINE

**LABOR** 

Benefits and Services for Maine Veterans can be accessed through the Department of Defense, Veterans and Emergency Management and the Maine Bureau of Veterans' Services.

This poster describes some important benefits and services offered. Free printed posters and requirements may be obtained from the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Standards, by calling 207-623-7900 or by visiting the Bureau's



Maine Law (Title 26, M.R.S.A § 42-D) requires every 50 full-time equivalent poster in the workplace see it.

This poster is available online at no charge and may be copied: <a href="www.maine.gov/labor/posters/">www.maine.gov/labor/posters/</a>

The State of Maine provides a wide variety of services for terans. This poster provides information for the following nefits and services:

actional, Workforce & Training Resources
Maine Career(Centers are located throughout the state and
provide educational, training and workforce resources,
including veteran-specific referral services through the Maine
Military and Community Network and employment support like the Maine Hire-A-Vet Program at www.mainecare

- Each CareerCenter has a dedicated veteran representative onsite. Find out more at <a href="https://www.mainecareercenter.gov">www.mainecareercenter.gov</a> and www.mainecareercenter.gov/employment/veterans.shtml
- Entrepreneurship services from the Small Business Administration are also offered. Find out more a
- The State of Maine has an employment preference to Ine state of Maine has an employment preference to veterans who apply for State positions. In addition, in accordance with Executive Order 2016-002, if a veteran applies for a State job and is not ultimately hired for that job, it is the policy of the Bureau of Human Resources to provide guidance to that veteran on other State of Maine openings for www.maine.gov/bhr/state-jobs/veterans-preference-in-job-aonications:
- bility for Unem
- If filing in the State of Maine, call 1-800-593-7660 or visit the unemployment website for more information
- Veterans may request a military service license designato for their license or ID. Proof of active service or honorable discharge (DD Form 214) is required.
- For more information about the eligibility requirements for the Military Service Designation, contact the Bureau of Motor Vehicles at 207-624-9000.

Veterans do not have to be enrolled in VA benefits or health care to access this service.

To access assistance, dial 988, then press 1
For an online chat option, go to <u>www.veteranscrisisline.net</u> .

Substance Use & Mental Health Treatment

Veterans seeking assistance for substance use treatment should contact the SUD Intensive Outpatient's (Addictions Services - SUD Program) at 207-623-8411x 4098. For other mental health services, go to: www.va.gov/directory/guide SUD.asp

Tax Benefits

more, go to www.maine.gov/veterans/benefits/tax-finance benefits/index.html

gov/veterans/resources/index.html and choose the Legal/ Financial option. Veterans can also select a specific county to search, or can choose to search the entire state for resources.

The map will provide legal services options, complete with links to the businesses and/or agencies.

- Filing a claim with the VA Enrolling in VA Healthcare
- Obtaining burial benefit Housing assistance
- Recognitions for services
- Other State benefits such as providing park passes. hunting and fishing licenses

### For more information, contact:

Veterans & Emergency Management Maine Bureau of Veterans' Services
Phone: 207-287-7020 | Website: www.maine.gov/

#### **UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**

## **Maine Employment Security Law**



This poster is designed to notify individuals of their rights regarding the filing of claims for unemployment benefits. It does not have the force or effect of law. For more

information, call 1-800-593-7660 toll free.



### **Full- and Part-Time Workers**

How to file a claim for unemployment benefits All new and reactivated claims for unemployment benefits are filed either online, telephone or by mail. Do not delay in filing your claim once you are out of work. Claims cannot be backdated.

When filing, you will need to know your Social Security Number. Also, you should have the names and addresses of all employers for whom you worked, and your dates of employment in the last 18 months.

To file by phone: 1-800-593-7660 TTY Users Call Maine Relay 711.

All individuals filing for Unemployment Insurance benefits are required by law to be registered with the Maine JobLink. Visit www.mainecareercenter.gov to access Maine JobLink.

Arrangements will be made to have an interprete assist you when you call the Unemployment Claims Center To claim by mail: In some cases, your employer will give you a claim form. Mail your initial claim form to the Unemployment Claims Center listed below.

We provide language interpreter services in approximately 140 commonly spoken languages

deo Display Terminals MRSA Title 26 §251

Bureau of Labor Standards

1. Bureau. "Bureau" means the Department of Labor,

2. Employ. "Employ" means to employ or permit to

3. Employee. "Employee" means any person engaged

to work on a steady or regular basis as an operator

partnership, firm, association or corporation, public or private that uses 2 or more terminals at one

5. Operator. "Operator" means any employee whose

6. Terminal. "Terminal" means any electronic video

For full text of the statute visit MRSA Title 26 §251, 252.

If you have questions about working safely at the comput speak to your supervisor or contact the Maine Department of Labor

Tel: 1-877-SAFE-345 (1-877-723-3345) TTY users call Maine Relay 711.

eb site: www.maine.gov/labor Email: bls.mdol@maine.gov

video display terminals

primary task is to operate a terminal for more than

four consecutive hours, exclusive of breaks, on a daily

screen data presentation machine, commonly called

by an employer located or doing business in the

4. Employer. "Employer" means any person,

Basic eligibility requirements
Earnings during the base period: The "base period" is
a one-year period that includes four calendar quarters.
To establish a claim, an individual must have earned two
times the annual average weekly wage in Maine in each of
two different calendar quarters, and a total of six times the
annual average, weekly wage in Maine in the whole base
period. In most cases, the Department of Labor has your
wage information on file, If it is not on file, the Department
will take stens to obtain it.

will take steps to obtain it Separation: If you were laid off from your last job due to a lack of work, no additional investigation is required. If you separated from your last job for reasons other than lack of work, you will be scheduled for a fact-finding interview. A determination will then be made regarding your eligibility for benefits.

Weekly requirements: Weekly eligibility requirements include being able to work and being available for work, making an active search for work (unless your work search has been "waived"), not refusing offers of suitable work or referral to suitable job opportunities from the CareerCenters.

Aliens: If you are not a U.S. Citizen, your Social Security Number and/or your Alien Permit number will be checked with the United States Citizenship and Immigration

Unemployment benefits are taxable: Unemployment benefits are taxable and have to be reported when you file your income tax forms. **Child support:** If you owe child support that you pay to the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), up

to fifty percent (50%) of your unemployment check may be withheld and sent to DHHS. Benefits for partial unemployment: An employer shall issue a properly completed partial unemployment claim form to each employee who is customarily employed full-time and who is given less than full-time hours during a week due to lack of work, and who is not separated from

Me. I-1 (rev. 11/2019)

## **VDT LAW** Video Display Terminals



The Maine Video Display Terminal (VDT) Law gives certain rights to people who use computers for work.



Education and training MRSA Title §252.

Maine Law (Title 26 M.R.S.A. § 42-B) req

rkers can easily see it.

program for all operators as provided in this section 1. Requirements. An employer's education and training program must be provided both orally and in writing, except that an employer that uses fewer than 5 terminals at one location may provide the education and training program in writing only

The program must include, at a minimum:

Every employer shall establish an education and training

A. Notification of the rights and duties created under this subchapter by posting in a prominent location in the workplace a copy of this subchapter. An explanation or description of the proper use of terminals and the protective measure that the operator may take to avoid or

minimize symptoms or conditions that may result from extended or improper use. maintaining proper posture during termina operation and a description of methods to achieve and maintain this posture, including the use of any adjustable work station

equipment used by the operator 2. Literature; clearinghouse. The bureau shall recommend to employers, for use in education and training programs, occupational safety literature tha provides appropriate, current and pertinent data on

3. Training schedule, Employers shall provide operators with this education and training progr within 30 days of employment and annually

# WHISTLEBLOWERS' PROTECTION

# **MAINE** LABOR

#### **Protection of Employees** Who Report or Refuse to **Commit Illegal Acts**



Maine Law (Title 26 M.R.S.A. § 839) requ

- It is illegal for your boss to fire you, threaten you, retaliate against you or treat you differently because:
- You reported a violation of the law; You are a healthcare worker and you reported a medical error;

tion should be filled in by the employer

- You reported something that risks someone's health or safety You have refused to do something that will endanger your life or someone else's life and you have asked your
- employer to correct it; or You have been involved in an investigation or hearing held by the government

You tell your boss about the problem and allow a reasonable time for it to be corrected; or 2. You have good reason to believe that your boss will not correct the problem

To report a violation, unsafe condition or practice or an illegal act in your workplace, contact:

For more information or to file a complaint under this law, contact:

51 State House Station Augusta, Maine 04333 Tel: 207-624-6290 TTY users call Maine Relay 711 www.Maine.gov/mhrc

The following agencies may provide useful information on workplace safety and labor laws:

Tel: 207-780-3344

U.S. Department of Labor/OSHA Tel: 207-626-9160

e 04333-0045 Tel: 207-623-7900 TTY users call Maine Relay 711.
Web site: www.maine.gov/labor/bls
Email: bls.mdol@maine.gov

#### **REGULATION OF EMPLOYMENT**

### Regulation of Employment



nfair Agreement

nyment of Wages employee leaving employment, must be paid in full no later thar e employee's next established payday. This may also include the yment of accrued vacation pay and/or Earned Paid Leave.

Nursing mothers must be provided with unpaid break time or be permitted to use their paid break or meal time to express milk. The employer must make reasonable efforts to provide a clean room or location, other than a bathroom, where the milk can be expressed

nily Medical Leave emnlovee who has worked for the last 12 months at a work

Birth or adoption of a child or domestic partner's child

ith 15 or more employees may be entitled to up to 10 weeks of paid unpaid leave for a qualifying event.

Serious health condition of the employee or immediate family member, including domestic partner; domestic partner's child, grandchild, domestic partner's grandchild;
 Organ donation;

Organ conactor;

Death or serious health condition of the employee's spouse,
domestic partner, parent or child if it occurs while the spouse,
domestic partner, parent or child is on active duty;

Serious health condition or death of a sibling who shares joint living and financial arrangements with the worker.

Federal family medical leave is different, call 866-487-9243 for more

Labor Laws of the State of Maine provide protection for people who work in Maine. The Maine Department of Labor administers the laws, which all employers must follow. Department representatives inspect workplaces to ensure compliance. Citations and penalties may be issued to employers who do not comply. This poster describes some important parts of the laws. A copy of the actual laws or formal interpretations may be obtained from the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Standards, by calling 207-623-7900. (The laws are also on the Bureau's web site.)



M.R.S.A. § 42-B) req

## Leave for Victims of Violence, Assault, Sexual Assault or Stalking Must be allowed upon request if an employee (or a child, parent or spouse of an employee) is a victim of violence, assault, sexual assault or stalking or any act that would support an order for protection under Title 19-9 M.R.S.A.c. 101 and the employee needs the time to: inne or rayment imployees must be paid in full at least every 16 days. Employees ust be notified of any decrease in wages or salary at least one day for to the change.

Earned Paid Leave An employer that employees in the usual and regular course of business for more than 120 days in any calendar year shall permit each employee to earn paid leave based on the employee's base pay. An employee is entitled to earn one hour of paid leave from a single employer for every 40 hours worked, up to 40 hours in one year of employment. Accrual of leave begins at the start of employment, but the employer is not required to permit use of the leave before the employee has been employed by that employer for 120 days during a one-year period.

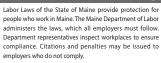
Note: Maine employers may also be covered under the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act. For more information, contact the U.S. Department of Labor Wage and Hour Office at 866-487-9243.

For more information, contact: Maine Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Standards 45 State House Station Augusta, Maine 04333-0045 located at: 45 Commerce Drive Telephone: 207-623-7900 | TTY users call Maine Relay 711. Website: www.maine.gov/labor/bls | Email: bls.mdol@maine.gov

At-Will Employment —Under Maine law, an at-will employee may be terminated for any reason not specifically prohibited by law. In most instances, you are an at-will employee unless you are covered by a collective bargaining agreement or other contract that limits termination. If you have questions about at-will employment, contact your human resources department or the Bureau of Labor Standards.

#### MINIMUM WAGE

# Minimum Wage





Minimum Wage is \$14.15 per hour effective January 1, 2024

#### Under Maine labor laws, any business operating in the state with one employee is automatically covered by state law. This includes all public and private employe regardless of profit or size. Effective January 1, 2024, the

Employers with employees who work in Bangor and/or Portland or any other municipality that passes a local minimum wage ordinance, may be subject to additional regulations and should check with municipa officials.

minimum wage in Maine is \$14.15 per hour

Service Employee
A service employee is someone who regularly receives more than \$179 a month in tips. As of January 1, 2024, employers must pay a direct service wage of at least \$7.08 per hour. If the employee's direct wage combined with earned tips do not average, on a weekly basis, the state required minimum wage, the employer must pay the difference.

LABOR

Unless specifically exempted, employees must receive overtime pay for hours worked in excess of 40 in a workweek at a rate not less than time and one-half their regular rate of pay. Employers have the right to allow or deny overtime, but if overtime is worked, it must be paid in accordance with state requirements. Compensatory or in actoriacie with state requirements. Compensatory or "comp" time cannot be used by private-sector employers, although private-sector employers can allow employees to flex their time within the workweek (but not the pay period if the pay period is longer than a seven day cycle in the workweek).

## For more information, contact:

Exemptions from Overtime
Maine statutes incorporate by reference the salary
requirements under the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA).
The new minimum salary requirement will be \$816.35
per week as of January 1, 2024. Salary is only one factor in
determining whether a worker is exempt from overtime
under federal or state law. The duties of each worker must
be considered as part of this analysis. Failure to adhere to
both requirements—meeting the duties test and the
weekly salary threshold— are violations of state law and
potentially federal law depending on the discrepancies in
the laws.

Statements to Employees Every employer shall give to each employee with the payment of wages a statement clearly showing the date of the pay period, hours worked, total earnings and itemized deductions.

Employers shall keep, for three years, accurate records of hours worked and wages paid to all employees. The Department of Labor enforces state wage and hour

legislature.maine.gov/statutes/26/title26sec664.html Overtime Guidance www.maine.gov/labor/labor\_laws/overtime.html

contact the U.S. Department of Labor Wage and Hour Office

# **CHILD LABOR**

Child Labor Laws of the State of Maine provide protection fo Child Labor Laws of the State of Maine provide protection for people under the age of 18 in both agricultural and nonagricultural jobs. The Maine Department of Labor administers the laws, which all employers must follow. Department representatives inspect workplaces to ensure compliance. Citations and penalties may be issued to employers who do not comply.



the workplace where workers can easily see it

Maine Law (Title 26,

This poster is available online at no charge and may be copied: https://www.maine.gov/labor/posters/

14 and 15 year olds may work in most businesses, except in occupations declared hazardous and jeopardize their health, well-being or educational opportunities. 16 and 17 year olds may work in most businesses, however not in haza se provisions also provide limited exemptions. Contact the Bureau of Labor Standards for details.

# Work Permits

but two during summer vacation.

· Minor allowed only one permit during the school year

Minor cannot work until permit is approved by Bureau of Labor Standards Employer keeps Bureau-approved permit on file. Recordkeeping

Fair Labor Standards Act. For more information, contact the U.S. Department of Labor Wage and Hour Office at 603-666-7716 or http://youth.dol.gov/.

oyers must keep accurate payroll records for workers

3. Records must show what time the minor began work
urs worked, and what time the minor finished work eac

## For more information, contact:

Tel: 207-623-7900 or 207-623-7930 TTY users call Maine Relay 71 bsite: www.maine.gov/labor, Email: bls.mdol@maine.gov

Not more than 40 hours in a week (school must be out When School Is in Session

#### No more than 3 hours on a school day, including Friday. Not more than 18 hours in a week that school is in session one or more days. Work Hours 16 and 17 year olds (enrolled in school)

# Cannot work before 7 a.m. on a school day. Cannot work before 5 a.m. on a non-school day. Cannot work after 10:15 p.m. the night before a school

When School Is Not in Session

### No more than 10 hours in any one day (weekend, holiday, vacation, or workshop). No more than 50 hours in a week.

When School Is in Session

No more than 6 hours on a school day.
No more than 10 hours on any holiday, vacation, or

#### No more than 24 hours in a week, except may work 50 hours any week that approved school calendar is less than three days or during the first and last week of school calendar

On last day of school week, may work up to 8 hours.

- Prepare for and attend court proceedings; or
   Receive medical treatment; or
   Obtain necessary services to remedy crisis.
- Leave to Care for Family If the employer's policy provides for paid time off, the employee must be allowed to use up to 40 hours in a 12-month period to care for an immediate family member who is ill.

Earned Paid Leave

credits. Employees may apply for the tax credits on the employee's income tax return.

Maine Law (Title 26 M.R.S.A. § 42-B) requ 

**Exemptions from Overtime** 

laws. Employers with questions about the law may call 207-623-7900 or may visit the department's webpage. Minimum Wage Guidance www.maine.gov/labor/labor laws/minimum wage faq.html

legislature.maine.gov/statutes/26/title26sec664.html

# **Child Labor Laws**